#### Printed Page: 1 of 3 Subject Code: KEC101T

**Roll No:** 

### BTECH (SEM I) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22

# EMERGING DOMAIN IN ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

# Time: 3 Hours

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

### **SECTION A**

### 1. Attempt *all* questions in brief.

- a. Determine  $\beta$ , if  $I_E = 5 \text{ mA}$ ,  $I_C = 4.95 \text{ mA}$ .
- b. Define transconductance of JFET.
- c. What do you mean by CMRR?
- d. Differentiate the BJT and JFET.
- e.  $(1010110100.110)_2 = ()_{16}?$
- f. Differentiate between Avalanche and Zener breakdown.
- g. Simplify the Boolean function using Boolean Algebra theorems: A B'C' + A BC' + ABC' + ABC'
- h. Differentiate between Microprocessor and Microcontroller.
- i. What is Doping? What is the need of Doping?
- j. What is RADAR? Write down two applications of RADAR.

### **SECTION B**

## 2. Attempt any *three* of the following:

10V

a. What do mean by clipper? Draw the output waveform of the given circuit.



- c. i) Subtract using 10's complement:  $(9754)_{10} (364)_{10}$ 
  - ii) Subtract using 1's complement:  $(10111)_2 (110011)_2$
- d. Describe AM modulation and Demodulation technique with adequate diagram.
- e. Write down the characteristics of ideal OP-AMP. Derive the expression for gain of OP-AMP as non-inverting amplifier.

## SECTION C

## 3. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

- (a) Define Voltage Multiplier. Draw the circuit and explain the working of voltage Tripler and Quadrupler circuit.
- (b) Draw the V-I charateristics of zener diode. Determine the network of figure given below, determine the range of Vin that will maintain  $V_L$  at 8V and not









 $2 \times 10 = 20$ 

Total Marks: 100

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exceeded the maximum power rating of the Zener diode.



### 4. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

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- (a) Describe the construction and working of a NPN transistor in CE configuration with respect to size and doping. Also, draw the input and output characteristic graph.
- (b) Define  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  with respect to BJT and derive the relationship between them. A transistor having  $\alpha = 0.975$  and reverse saturation current  $I_{CBO}=10\mu A$  is operated in CE mode. If the base current is  $250\mu A$ . Calculate  $I_E$  and  $I_C$ .

### 5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

 $10 \ge 1 = 10$ 

 $10 \ge 1 = 10$ 

(a) (i) Draw and explain the working of Integrator and Differentiator using OP-AMP.

(ii) Write Short note on basic elements of communication system.

(b) (i) Determine the output voltage of an OPAMP for the input voltage of  $V_1=150\mu V$  and  $V_2=140\mu V$ . The amplifier has differential gain Ad=4000 and CMRR is 100.

(ii) Determine the output of the following circuit. Given  $V_1=V_2=0.15V$ 



## 6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

### $10 \ge 1 = 10$

- (a) i) Describe briefly Satellite Communication.
  ii) Explain Positive and Negative Clamper using suitable circuit diagram and input/output waveform.
- (b) An audio frequency signal  $5Sin(2\pi \times 500t)$  is used to amplitude modulate a carrier of  $25Sin(2\pi \times 10^5 t)$ . Calculate:
  - (i) Modulation index
  - (ii) Amplitude of Each side band



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- (iii) Total power
- (iv) Bandwidth
- (v) Transmission efficiency

### 7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

### $10 \ge 1 = 10$

- (a) Minimize using K-map and realize using NOR gates only. F (A, B, C, D) = ΠM (3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15). d(0, 2, 8).
- (b) F (A, B, C, D, E) =  $\Sigma m$  (0,1,2,4,5,6,10,13,14,18,21,22,24,26,29,30). Simplify the function with help of K-map and realize the simplified function using basic logic gates.