

				Subject Code: KCS056							
Roll No:											

## B.TECH (SEM V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22 APPLICATION OF SOFT COMPUTING

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 100

**Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

#### **SECTION A**

### 1. Attempt all questions.

2X10=20

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- a. Define Soft Computing. How is it different from conventional computing?
- b. What is difference between auto associative memory and hetero associative Memory?
- c. Write down the applications of genetic algorithm.
- d. What is a self organizing map?
- e. What is a membership function in a fuzzy set?
- f. If  $\underline{A} = \{1/1, 0.7/1.5, 0.2/2, 0.6/2.5\}$  and  $\underline{B} = \{0.2/1, 0.3/1.5, 0.7/2, 0.1/2.5\}$  find the Algebraic sum of the given fuzzy sets.
- g. What are the basic components of ANN?
- h. What is meant by threshold logic unit?
- i. Why do we use bias function in neural network?
- j. What is Adaptive learning?

#### SECTION R

### 2. Attempt any three parts of the following:

10X3=30

- a. How crossover used in a GA? Explain the types of crossover with example.
- b. How is weight adjustment done in back propagation network?
- c. What is Defuzzification? Explain all the three methods which are used in Defuzzification with an example?
- d. What is Multilayer perceptron? How is different from single layer perceptron?
- e. Discuss neuro fuzzy system and rule base structure identification in detail.

### **SECTION C**

## 3. Attempt any one part of the following:

10X1=10

- (a) How back propagation network works in ANN? Write an algorithm for it.
- (b) Explain supervised and unsupervised learning in detail.

### 4. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

10X1=10

- (a) Why preceptron is not able to handle the tasks which are not linearly separable? Justify your answer using XOR Problem.
- (b) Write a short notes on the following:
  - (i) Feedback control system
- (ii) Fuzzy Automata

# 5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

10X1=10

- (a) Explain the architecture of Kohnen self organizing network.
- (b) Explain Fuzzy Inference System with all its components in detail.

### 6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

10X1=10

- (a) How can Fitness functions be found for any optimization problem? Maximize the function f(x)=x2, with x in the integer interval [0,31) with the help of Genetic Algorithm.
- (b) What is Genetic Algorithm? Discuss the working of Genetic Algorithm with the help of flowchart.

#### 7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

10X1=10

- (a) What are fuzzy sets? Discuss the various properties of fuzzy sets?
- (b) Write short note on the following:
  - (i) Fuzzy Controllers
- (ii) Fuzzy and Crisp relations