Roll No: $\square$

## BTECH

(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22

## DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Time: 3 Hours
Total Marks: 100
Note: Attempt all Sections. If you require any missing data, then choose suitably.

## SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief. $2 \times 10=20$

| Qno | Questions | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (a) | Define the term binary codes with an example. | 1 |
| (b) | Differentiate between SOP \& POS form. | 1 |
| (c) | Define the term combinational logic with an example. | 2 |
| (d) | Discuss universal gates. | 2 |
| (e) | Explain the term Latch. | 3 |
| (f) | Explain the term registers. | 3 |
| (g) | Define Asynchronous circuits. | 4 |
| (h) | Discuss hazards. | 4 |
| (i) | Discuss logic family and its use. | 5 |
| (j) | What do you mean by a memory? | 5 |

## SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:
$10 \times 3=30$

| Qno | Questions | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (a) | Explain the implementation of an X-OR gate with NAND <br> implementation. |  |
| (b) | Illustrate the working of Serial and parallel adders and differentiate the <br> operations. | 2 |
| (c) | Explain the working of J-K Flip-Flop. | 3 |
| (d) | Define the state reduction steps for a machine. | 4 |
| (e) | Discuss different types of RAM memory cell. |  |

## SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$
Qno
(a) Minimize the following Boolean function using K Map

$$
f(A, B, C, D)=\sum m(0,1,4,8,9,10)+\sum d(2,11)
$$

| (b) | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Explain different steps associated to Quine Mc Culsy (Tabular } \\ \text { Method) of minimizing Boolean Functions. }\end{array}$ | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

4. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$

| Qno | Questions | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (a) | Design a 4-bit magnitude comparator. | 2 |
| (b) | Design a full adder and full subtractor using NAND gates only. | 2 |

5. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$

| Qno | Questions | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (a) | Describe the Design of J-K FF using T FF. | 3 |
| (b) | Describe the operations and applications of a Serial-in Parallel-out <br> Shift Register with a neat diagram. | 3 |

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6. Attempt any one part of the following: $\quad 10 \times 1=10$

| Qno | Questions | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (a) | Design a sequential circuit with two flip flops A \& B and one input x. <br> when x = 0, the state of the circuit remains the same and when x = 1 <br> the circuit passes through the state transitions from 00 to 01 to 11 to 10 <br> back to 00 and repeat. | 4 |
| (b) | A sequential circuit has two J K flip flops A \& B, two inputs X \& Y, <br> and one output Z. The equations defining this system are as following: <br> $\boldsymbol{J}_{\boldsymbol{A}}=\boldsymbol{B} \boldsymbol{X}+\boldsymbol{B}^{\prime} \boldsymbol{Y}^{\prime} \quad \boldsymbol{K}_{\boldsymbol{A}}=\boldsymbol{B}^{\prime} \boldsymbol{X} \boldsymbol{Y}^{\prime} \quad \boldsymbol{J}_{\boldsymbol{B}}=\boldsymbol{A}^{\prime} \boldsymbol{X} \quad \boldsymbol{K}_{\boldsymbol{B}}=\boldsymbol{A}+\boldsymbol{X} \boldsymbol{Y}^{\prime}$ <br> $\boldsymbol{Z}=\boldsymbol{A} \boldsymbol{X} \boldsymbol{Y}+\boldsymbol{B} \boldsymbol{X}^{\prime} \boldsymbol{Y}^{\prime}$ | 4 |
|  | Design the circuit. |  |

7. Attempt any one part of the following: $10 \times 1=10$

| Qno | Questions | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (a) | Explain the working and structure of EEPROM cell. | 5 |
| (b) | Describe the difference between PAL \& PLA using neat diagram and <br> suitable examples. | 5 |

